

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XVIII. No. 25

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, Nov. 20, 1930

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

United Church

Church School 2:00 p.m.
Public Worship, 7:30 p.m.
Subject: "To whom shall we go?"
Appropriate music will be supplied by the choir.
Services will be held at—
Leland, 2:00 p.m.
Social Plains, 3:30 p.m.
"The world is as it is, because individually we are as we are."
Come and worship the Lord your God.
Rev. Geo. A. Shields,
Minister.

Rev. Dr. Powell, field superintendent of missions for southern Alberta, was here over the week end for the Missionary Anniversary Meetings, giving the address at the Women's Meeting on Saturday afternoon, taking the services at the United Church on Sunday, and also giving a humorous lecture on Monday night—call on which were much enjoyed by those who heard him.

The regular monthly Hospital Sewing Meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. J. Stoney, on Wednesday, November 20, at 3 p.m.

Make Your Card Selections

We have a very choice assortment of Greeting Cards on hand. We will print your names and addresses on them on orders of a dozen up at a price below that of card agents. See this selection. They are extremely choice and dainty, you will be disappointed in buying elsewhere.

Fiddlers' Contest and Dance

Mayfield made another hit last week when their fiddlers' competition and dance went over with a big success. A crowded house heard ten fiddlers in competition for the cash prizes—and, among the audience, who did the judging, it was said many times over that the fiddling was better this year than last year.

The prizes were won by: 1st, Glen Russell, whose win was very popular; 2nd, J. McNeill and 3rd by J. Caroy, of Acadia Valley, who won first prize last year.

A close runner-up was Albert Boyd, who was the last fiddler up. A few of the judges, who evidently had voted for him, were disappointed that he was not in the money.

Miss Gillies, of Empress, was extremely popular in the dance competition, her winning of the first prize by a large majority was evidence of her ability. Geo. Hounslow was 2nd, and Walter Ostrom a close 3rd. The dance was in charge of our old friend, Dave Lash, who was well onto the job, although Dave has not been seen on the dance floor for a long time. The Committee thank all those who helped in any way, while to one and all we extend the invitation to "come again."—Con.

The W.M.S. held their Thanksgiving meeting on Saturday. Rev. Dr. Powell gave an inspiring address—the ladies entertained the audience in the Sunday School at the close.

BAZAAR

Saturday, November 22

Beginning at 3:30 o'clock

UNITED CHURCH

FISH POND

TEA WILL BE SERVED.

High School of Players In "The Deacon Slips" (Contributed)

A large and well-entertained audience gathered at the Empress Theatre on Friday, November 7, to see the 3 act comedy, "The Deacon Slips," as presented by members of the High School under the direction of their principal, Mr. Leroy Ginter. The cast was as follows:

Mildred Greenleaf, Violet Morrison, Frances Slips, Grace Clott, Eunice McDougall, Helen Arthur, Deacon Slips, Charles Rowles, Leslie Jerkome, Frank Pawlak, Mr. Ringling, Louis Hann, Harold Ringling.

Bert Demarest, Paul Herman, John Pawlak, Mr. Brown.

In the interlude between the first and second acts, Russell and "Babe" Bassarab and Kenneth Boswell performed some amusing acrobatic tumbling numbers of which the "camel walk" proved especially relished. This was followed by a clever song dance by Vera Harrison. In the second interlude, two selections, "La Diademe Overture" and Offenbach's "Barcarolle" were played by the Symphony Orchestra. After this the very pretty number, "Rendezvous" was produced in costume, and with scenic lighting effects. The story of the song, sung off-stage by Mrs. Norris Storey, Jr. was carried out in pantomime by Lucille Anderson and Madge Frost, as the lovers, and "J.J." Munro, as cupid. A screen done in pastel by Misses Gillespie and Maxwell, enhanced the effect.

This was followed by a certain speech by Grace Clott, after which the third act of the play continued to a triumphant finale, with the lovely become saved from disaster and reunited with the hero, the audience, filled, the kind men backing in the smiles of the deacon's pretty daughter, and the deacon himself a victim to the noxious charms of the maiden aunt.

R.M. Mantario Nominations

The result of the nomination meeting held at the Orange Hall, Cathbert, on Monday, was as follows: E. Kneib, Div. 1, T. Rowles, Div. 3, and J. J. Edwards, Div. 5, were declared elected by acclamation.

Messrs. L. Walker and A. A. A. are the nominees for the Househip.

Comforts

Most undesirable things have at least one or two points in their favor. The comfort, or pacifier, has not one redeeming feature which may be put forward to balance the many bad and undesirable qualities which it possesses.

To begin with, it does not even do what its name pretends. It does not comfort or pacify the baby. Crying is stopped for a time, because the baby always stops crying when he gets what he wants, and he does want his comfort if he has been used to having one.

Since parents may think that because the baby cries for the comfort, it should be given to him, so he apparently knows what he wants. But do they give him everything he cries and reaches for, or do they discriminate in what they give him because they know more than the baby does about what is good for him.

The constant sucking of the comfort makes the child irritable and tends to upset him. It quiets him for a few minutes, because he gets what he wants, but after that it only irritates him.

A serious result of the use of the entire company of performers put over their parts with commendable pep and verve, despite the fact that for many of them it was their initial appearance before the footlights. Much credit is due Mr. Ginter and those who assisted him in the production of this entertainment.

Practically all of the large audience remained to take part in the very enjoyable dance which followed.

R.M. of Mantario No. 262

(cont. on back page)
ity, that in engaging teachers for 1931, they make a considerable reduction in salaries and in the other expenses of running the schools, and failing this, hereby give notice that it will be necessary to step in and use all the means under the Rural Municipalities Act to force the collection of taxes.

Batty—That whereas a number of families have lost their crops through drought and hail in Divs. 1, 2 and 3 and in many cases will be worse off than last year, we request the Dept. of Highways to make a grant for relief road work to assist these men in carrying through the winter.

Dahl—That in view of the present financial conditions due to the drastic drop in the price of grain, and the consequent inability of farmers to continue paying the present rate of taxation, this Council request the hospital boards to consider some possibility of reduction in the rate per day for patients' fees, rather than run the risk of an agitation among the ratepayers to vote off the hospitalization bylaw.

Council adjourned at 6 p.m. to meet again on Monday, November 23, at the residence of Gavin Hamilton, N.W. 3:25 to 3:45, at 10 a.m.

C. Evans Sargent,
Sec. Treas.

the comfort is the deformity of this month that results if the habit is continued. The bones of the baby's body are comparatively soft and rather easily moulded. The continued sucking of the comfort forces the bones around the mouth

Junior Intermediate Room

Grade III:
Duck, Bernice, 79
Cameron, Margaret, 74.8
Kramptz Elma, 75.4
Anderson, Lona, 70
Maerton, Linda, 66.9
Miller, Margaret, 66.5
Fraser, Annie, 64.5
Stubbington, Evonne, 60.1
Marjory Stubbington and Connie McCune.

Grade IV:
Westburg, Lillian, 81
Moore, Jean, 73
McNeill, Florence, 71.6
Cameron, Anna, 70.7
Highmore, Frank, 70.5
Maerton, Martha, 68
Demorest Maribel, 67.8
McCune, Dorothy, 65.1
Longmuir, Jack, 61
Barry, Dorothy, 61.8
Hurlbut, Elmore, 60.9
Duck, Violet, 60.5
Lacey, Selma, 58.8
Turner, Edgar, 58.6
Bawelov, John, 54.7
Oronold, Joe, 50.8
Oronold, John, 36.7

Grade V:
Bassarab, Walter, 77.2
Miller, Robert, 70.7
Boswell, Harvey, 70.5
Pawlak, Edwin, 62.2
Nikel, Dolly, 61.8
Stubbington, Dorothy, 59.6
Burke, Betty, 57.6
Hera, Roy, 40.5

M. A. Hatchinson.

into an abnormal shape. Projecting teeth are among the mouth deformities that follow. The most serious conditions that result from the use of the comfort are due to the intro-

(cont. on back page)
H. J. Duff made a trip to Calgary, returning on Monday.

EMPRESS THEATRE

"The Desert Rider"

starring

Tim McCoy

A Sweeping Gold-Rush Romance!

Action--Battle--Speed!

Showing

Nov. 28 and 29

At last a really Personal Xmas Card

It is now possible to have your Christmas cards made to order from your favorite snapshots.
We invite you to inspect our catalogue of illustrations. This is something new.

Local agents for: Swift Current, Medicine Hat, Calgary, Saskatoon, Regina and Edmonton. Write for the latest prices.
EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

GOOD NEWS FOR

The Men Folk and the Boys

Rubbers, all sizes, with and without the Red Rubber Sales. This is the time to get your Footwear for the Winter. A very complete stock and a special offering at Substantially Reduced Prices.

Men's Felt Shoes, with leather soles and felt uppers. At a BIG SAVING in Prices.

Men's All-Felt Shoes, with felt and light Patent Soles.

See Our Stock of

Mackinaw Shirts, Flannel Shirts, Underwear and Sox and all Men's and Boy's Needs at Very Special Savings

"SANDY'S"

Christmas Cards

Personal or Autograph

Pleasing and Exclusive Collections

GET YOURS AT THE PRINTER'S

The Empress Express

You will be more than pleased with our showing

WINTER VACATIONS

Low Excursion FARES
During DECEMBER

Old Country
Eastern Canada
Central States
Pacific Coast

Call, phone or write:
O. R. MOORE
Ticket Agent

Canadian Pacific

Harsh, Gripping Purgatives Are Dangerous!

Cheap, harsh laxatives may prove very costly. Painful rectal troubles are often aggravated by unnatural gripping condition such cathartics cause.

ENO is pleasant, gentle, safe and sure.

A daily dash of ENO'S "Fruit Salt" in a glass of water, morning or night, tones up and sweetens the entire system. Acid stomach, fatigue, biliousness, quickly disappear.

Our National Parks

On May 9th of this present year, a Bill to be known as the National Parks Act passed the House of Commons and was afterwards ratified by the Senate and signed by the Governor-General.

This marked the beginning of a new era for the National Parks of Canada. They have now reached that state of importance which entitles them to a separate Act. Formerly they were simply an afterthought administered under the Dominion Forest Reserve and Parks Act. No longer can they be compared with the house which was built upon the sand. The new National Parks Act is the rock upon which will be built a park system of which Canadians for all time will be justly proud, a system which will endure, a system having the stability of a mountain. No longer will the parks boundaries and policy of administration fluctuate with the rise and fall of the various political parties in power at Ottawa, because they can never again be made the political policy of any party; but are the property and pride of each and every individual Canadian in this broad Dominion.

By the former Act all matters affecting parks were under the direct control of the Minister of the Interior through the Parks Branch, and an inter-departmental committee without the consent or even the knowledge of Parliament establish new parks, relinquish all or part of the present parks, sell or lease any water power, timber, mineral claim, or other commercial concession in the boundaries of any park.

By the new Act, thirty days' notice of any such matter affecting the parks must be published in the Canada Gazette, and then the matter takes the form of a private bill and must be thoroughly discussed by the people's representatives in Parliament before becoming law. Surely a reasonable way of dealing with park areas which belong not to any individual community or province but to the people of Canada as a nation.

It is well that such protection has been thrown around our great and expanding system of National Parks, because as population increases and the country becomes more and more industrialized, efforts to secure portions of National Parks areas for purposes of commercial exploitation become more numerous and harder to resist. Yet they must be resisted if the beauty, and therefore the value, of our National Parks is not to be destroyed.

As water is the life of all landscape pictures, so lakes, waterfalls and rivers are often, and generally, the chief attraction in a National Park. Destroy their natural beauty, and the park itself is largely destroyed. Nevertheless water-power companies have been insisting upon securing rights to utilize these water powers for hydro-electric purposes. Already a large area has been taken out of Banff National Park, the Spray Lakes area, for hydro development, and now the hydro interests demand the famous Lake Minnewanka district in the same park.

Once embark on a recognized policy of alienating water-powers in our National Parks for commercial purposes and a precedent is established which will be cited by other interests. Our National Parks are rich in forests. With the waters and mountains they constitute the beauty of the parks; without them there would be little or no water. But the lumbering interests look upon them with envious eyes, and if the water-powers are to be exploited by the hydro companies, why not the forests by the lumbering interests? So, too, some of the National Parks areas are believed to be rich in minerals, but what would become of these parks if unthinking mining camps, with their piles of refuse, old derricks, ugly mine buildings, and all that inseparable from mining camps and towns were allowed to spring up within their borders?

But if the door is opened to commercial exploitation in one direction, it will be well-nigh impossible to stop it in other directions.

The water-powers, the forests and the minerals within the National Parks undoubtedly have a commercial value, but so, too, have the Parks themselves in the eyes of the millions of tourists who are attracted to the forests within a few years less and in time destroy their value. Cutting of the trees would lower and ultimately destroy the scenic beauty and waterfalls. Mining operations in time would exhaust the minerals. Commercial inroads in the National Parks would mean a gradual depreciation in values.

But retention of our National Parks in all their natural beauty will add to their commercial value to Canada as magnets which will attract ever increasing numbers of tourists from all parts of the world, while maintaining for Canadians of future generations the delights and benefits of great national playgrounds, places of inspiration, and of health-giving recreation.

It is well, therefore, that the new National Parks Act has become the law of Canada. In the Dominion, as in the United States, we must face the fact that commercialism is the peril of our National Parks system. The eligibility dollar, declared by Washington Irving to be the American god, is the strutting deity. The struggle is between the lower and the higher, the sordid and the ideal.

Speaking for the then president of the United States at the annual opening of the Yellowstone National Park in 1923, Dr. John Wesley Hill said: "Regardless of all facts and figures, arguments, appeals and threats, any plan however meritorious on its face for the commercial exploitation of parks must be rejected. Good projects, bad projects, indifferent projects, all must face the same fate, for it is the established policy of the Government that our national parks and game lands be maintained in absolute, unimpaired form, not only for the present, but for all time to come. This fixed policy will not be swayed by any influence, financial, political or otherwise. If rights are granted to one claimant, others must follow; so a precedent is set. It would be inevitable that it would run the entire National Parks system."

Canada can do no better than if any attempt is made, no matter in what guise, to infringe upon the rights of all the people in their National Parks they should resist in their might and end any such attempt. The power is now in their hands by virtue of the new National Parks Act.

Atlantic Sardines
Atlantic sardines are the young of the herring which in immense numbers frequent the waters of the Grand Manan and Passamaquoddy Bay districts in New Brunswick.

Grows Peanuts and Almonds

On the farm of J. Frost, one mile from Portage la Prairie, peanuts and almonds have been grown this season. Frost has two sacks of peanuts and several bushels of almonds.

ECZEMA, RASHES & OTHER SKIN TROUBLES

Soothed & Healed by Zam-Buk.

Ointment 50c - Medicinal Soap 25c.

Seek Lower Rate On Cattle Shipments

Negotiation For Decrease In Transportation Charges On Exports To Britain

Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, is in negotiation with the Atlantic shipping companies and the railways in an effort to obtain a decrease in the transportation charges on cattle exported to Great Britain, which will open up this market to large scale shipments from western Canada.

The negotiations have not proceeded far enough to warrant any forecast of results. Mr. Weir, however, has got to the point where he is advocating an entirely new policy, endeavoring to change the whole basis upon which rates have been imposed in the past.

In regard to the ocean rate, Mr. Weir is endeavoring to have the whole rate basis changed. He wants shipping companies to quote rates by the ton instead of by the head. Such an arrangement would give shippers advantages in shipping stock of various weights. A definite decision on this regard will be reached before long.

When Languid And Anaemic

When a girl is languid, dull and irritable; when her color fades yellow; when her hair appears impure and falls out; when a girl's blood is poor her health is in danger. It is a serious danger of a decline. Rebuild the blood, strengthen the nerves and good health will follow. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills are of untold value in such cases. My daughter was badly run down; pale, thin and underweight. We decided to give her Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. After a few boxes she gained weight, her hair appeared improved and color came to her cheeks—in fact she felt better and stronger.

You can get these Pills at all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box. Write to Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

For Underwater Safety

Invention Ensures Escape From Submarines At Great Depth
R. H. Davis has perfected an invention which will enable escape from submarines far under the sea. The invention consists of a breathing bag which is supplied oxygen by a small cylinder of oxygen fixed below it. Poisonous carbonic acid gas of the blood is absorbed by the liquid in the bag. A special suit containing the breathing apparatus is used in case of accident under the water. It has been tested at a great depth.

Health cannot be looked for in the child that is subject to worms, because worms are the cause of many internal disturbances that retard development and cause serious weakness. Miller's Worm Expeller cures worms and are so beneficial in their action that the system of the little sufferers are restored to healthful condition. The internal organs are freed of worm infection are removed, and satisfactory growth is assured.

New Aircraft Engine

A revolutionary type of aircraft has been developed in South Africa. The weight of the engine per horse-power is said to be from a quarter to a third less than that of other engines. It is said to have no rods, crankshaft, shaft reduction gear or timing gear, and there are only one-sixth the usual number of parts.

Minard's Lintment also tried feet.

A Garden Of Sorts

He had been to the minister's office to make him for the day off so that he could dig up his garden.

"But, my good man," said the minister, "Jones told me only the other day that you hadn't got a garden."

"Well, someone must have taken it off the window-sill," was the calm reply.

Many others can testify to the virtue of Minard's Lintment. Examine the system of the sufferer from experience how useful it is.

Wanted To Be Poilte

A few days ago, a gentleman called on me, but at any rate he was stunned by the lengthiness of the title. He made the first remark he could think of. "I hope they're all well," he ventured, and hung up.

"Painters on Bread Making"

Y. Boudet containing some new and simplified ideas for bread making. Sent free on request.

Western Canada Press, 1111 St. James St. W., Montreal.

PUB FLOUR

Keep Highway Open In Winter

No. 1 Highway Between Winnipeg and Brandon May Be Open For Winter Travel

No. 1 highway between Winnipeg and Brandon may be kept open all winter for auto traffic it is stated. To combat the heavy snows that closed the highway early in 1929-30 winter months, the department will probably use two large snow plows or new design, with one of the units stationed at the western end of the highway here and the other working west from Winnipeg, should the task of keeping the highways not be overly heavy, there is every probability of the Minneapolis-Brandon-Boiseville route being kept open too.

For some years now there has been an effort to secure snow-fighting units that would work on the highways. The Retail Merchants Association and the Board of Trade cooperated for two winters in a work that kept roads open to Brandon from neighboring districts open. Since that time the department has been approved to establish a permanent force for winter road maintenance and plans are now shaping in that direction. In view of the importance and the amount of traffic over the Winnipeg-Brandon highway, the department is making provision in the new scheme for all-year-round traffic.

Believes Asthma At Little Expense
Thousands of dollars have been vainly spent upon remedies for asthma and seldom, if ever, with any relief. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy, despite its assurance of benefit, costs so little that it is within reach of all. It is the national remedy for asthma, far removed from the class of doubtful and unproven preparations. Your dealer can supply it.

For Uniform Text Books

Elimination Of Foreign Produced School Text Books Greatly To Be Desired

Reporting intensive activity in the elimination of foreign produced school books from the curriculum of the country, the education committee of the Toronto Chamber of Commerce expressed the opinion that there is an ever growing tendency on the part of both the education authorities and the Canadian public to favor Canadian literature and education published by Canadian and British authors and houses.

From a special committee formed in Alberta, came the suggestion, that since the individual provinces have complete charge of education, the provincial ministers of education could probably participate in a round table conference for the purpose of reviewing the text book situation in Canada and of seeking as uniformity as possible.

Prudman Balm — the unrivaled toilet requisite. Essential to every dainty woman. Imparts rare charm and beauty to the complexion. Softens and beautifies the skin. Makes hair glossy and healthy. Cools and refreshes. Relieves roughness. Ideal for use before and after the bath. Fragrant. Swiftly absorbed into the skin. Prudman Balm invariably creates a subtle elegance and charm.

Teacher: Now, in getting the meal, what is the first and most important thing?
Class (in chorus): Find the can opener.

Russia, with a greater population than the United States, has only 9,000 automobiles.

Conquers Pain

The ideal rubbing liniment for muscle or joint pain; for swellings, sprains and rheumatism.

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN"

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN"

Sat On Top Of World

New Canadians Had This Experience During Eclipse Of Moon

Men who literally sat on top of the world for a moment are described by Dr. Willard J. Fisher, of Harvard Observatory in a report published on the 1927 moon's eclipse.

These men were a far-flung line of fire traders, trappers, missionaries and hunters in Northern Canada, and at the moment of total eclipse their shadows were exactly on top of the round black shadow of the earth as it slipped over the face of the moon, 240,000 miles distant.

A 100-inch telescope might have shown there the rough outline of the hills around them cast in the upper edge of the shadow on the moon.

Astronomers wanted to know just how much sunlight passed over this top edge of the world horizontally through the earth's surface atmosphere. To figure this they needed weather, cloud and haze conditions along this rim. George A. Moad, of the Canadian Westinghouse Company, Limited, established the ICKDA short wave broadcast to reach the men on the "rim" by night. They were advised two months in advance what the astronomers wanted and only way to reach them. Months after the eclipse Dr. Fisher received the report and after long computations, their astronomical value was proved up. They show that clouds cut off light horizontally across this edge of the world to a height of 2,000 meters, more than a third of a mile. This cloudy layer was almost as opaque as solid earth, and had few breaks.

Commends Development In Transportation

Visitor To Canada Amazed At Railway Facilities In Dominion

Delighted with what he had already seen of Canada and expressing admiration to establish a permanent force for winter road maintenance and plans are now shaping in that direction. In view of the importance and the amount of traffic over the Winnipeg-Brandon highway, the department is making provision in the new scheme for all-year-round traffic.

Radio and telephone connections to and from moving trains were an amazing development to him. Mr. Footstall stated, while the speed of "The International Limited," six hours for the 334 miles journey between Montreal and Toronto, was one at which he had never anticipated travelling over such a distance on any Canadian railway.

WHOLE FAMILY HAD DYSENTERY

Dysentery is one of the worst forms of bowel complaint and should be checked at once as its termination often proves fatal.

Mrs. H. P. Stewart, Plaidier, Sask., writes: "Two years ago we were all very bad with attacks of dysentery. My husband got a bottle of Dr. Fowler's Kidney and Bladder Pills and after taking three or four doses we were completely relieved. We have never been without a bottle of it in the house."

On the market for the past 35 years; put up only by The T. Millers Co. Ltd., Toronto, Ont.



Cut Down Food Wastage

---by covering all perishable goods with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. Para-Sani moisture-proof texture will keep them fresh until you are ready to use them.

You'll find the Para-Sani sanitary knife-edged carton handy. Or use "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form for less exacting uses. At grocers, druggists, stationers.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON

Western Representatives: HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Kingsford-Smith Sets A New Record For Flight To Australia

Port Darwin, Northern Territory, Australia.—Sweeping down from the skies from across the Timor Sea, Wing Commander Charles Kingsford-Smith established a new record for flights between England and Australia, beating his friendly rival, Flight Lieutenant C. W. Hill, who left England four days earlier, to Australian soil.

The new mark established at his landing is nine days, 23½ hours, considerably better than the previous record of 15½ days, established in February, 1928, by Bert Hinkler. Kingsford-Smith, who has made successful trans-Pacific and trans-Atlantic flights, left Heston aerodrome at 5:30 a.m., Thursday, October 1, and landed here at 2 p.m., today (or midnight, October 18-19, East), after the over-water hop from Timor. Behind him, on the island of Timor, smacking both wings of the aeroplane, damaging its under carriage and breaking its propeller, he himself, turned over his plane on a beach between Keapang and Ataepo, Timor, damaging his plane's engine. He himself escaped unhurt, but his mishap allowed Kingsford-Smith to overtake him and get to Australia first. Hill still arrived by a few hours and established a record of his own, which would have held until Kingsford-Smith's arrival today.

"Smithy," as Australia knows the airman, whose feat was considered to surpass those of Colonel Lindbergh, appeared lanned and well as he descended from his plane. "It was almost impossible to realize that he had been through one of the most grueling flights in the history of aviation, and that the trip had been made against his doctor's advice. Kingsford-Smith had two operations and two bouts with influenza in the few weeks preceding his start from Heston, Middlesex, October 9.

His first act upon reaching was to ask for a cigarette. He also was offered whiskey and soda, but refused, replying: "No thanks, I prefer flying on water." Describing the last leg of his flight, over the dangerous Timor Sea, Kingsford-Smith commented that it was the best he had ever made and that he had averaged 110 miles per hour. He said that he had to allow a variety of factors to be taken into account, such as the weather, owing to a strong wind, but that he had sighted Babur Island, near here, at the time he had expected.

He said that he was relieved to hear of the accident to Flight Lieutenant Hill, who "got up in a plane in flight." He was loud in praise of the 125-horsepower single-engine Avro "Avian" plane which brought him safely across 10,000 miles of terrain, including plains, mountains, jungle and sea.

Philip Snowden Expresses Feeling of Optimism About Future of British Trade

London, England.—Rt. Hon. Philip Snowden, Laborite Chancellor of the Exchequer and avowed free trader, expressed at a banquet a feeling of optimism about the future of world trade in general and British trade in particular.

Despite the heavy burden of unemployment, which in this country is estimated to cost the nation about \$500,000,000 annually, he prophesied a better conclusion for the financial year than had been predicted. He asked parliament to deal with the cost of unemployment by putting "the insurance fund upon an insurance basis."

Mr. Snowden addressed a banquet at which there were present the directors of the Bank of England and leading bankers and merchants of the city of London.

"I look forward to the time, which I am quite confident will come, when not only the magnitude of the trade of this country but the magnitude of the trade of the world, will be of a volume which we are not able to conceive today."

Deprecating the spirit of pessimism in Britain, the chancellor said that it was a different spirit that triumphed in the past over difficulties as great as those with which the country is faced today.

"A hundred years of things were quite as bad, or worse, as they are

Accepts New Position

Hon. C. A. Dunning Appointed Vice-President Of Eastern Pleasure Report

Montreal, Que.—Hon. C. A. Dunning, formerly minister of finance in the Dominion Government, has accepted the position of vice-president and general manager of "Lucerne-in-Quebec," a new all year pleasure resort and hotel on the Ottawa River, half way between Ottawa and Montreal. The appointment was announced by E. W. Beatty, K.C., president of the organization.

"The directors of Lucerne-in-Quebec, who are in complete agreement with a great deal of satisfaction," Mr. Beatty said.

The Lucerne-in-Quebec organization recently took over the old Papineau estate overlooking the Ottawa River, and a hotel on the lake chalet and with numerous swimming pools, are being erected. Summer and winter sports will be among the attractions, and the resort aims to ward the development of a year around residential resort on a club membership plan.

Free Transportation For Breeding Stock

Federal Minister Of Agriculture Makes Announcement To Western Farmers

Ottawa.—Hon. Robert Weir, Minister of Agriculture, announces that farmers or other desirous of increasing their present breeding herds or starting new herds of grade cattle west of the Great Lakes, will be helped to the extent of having such additions to their breeding stock carried free of charge from the stockyards in Winnipeg, Moose Jaw, Saskatoon, Prince Albert, Calgary and Edmonton.

Conditions are that the heifers chosen shall not be over three years old and shall be selected with the approval of the Dominion government stock yard agents.

Honor Memory Of Virgil

All Italy Celebrated Anniversary Of Poet's Birth

Mantua, Italy.—All Italy celebrated the 200th anniversary of the birth of the poet Virgil. Mantua, where he was born, Naples, where he lived and wrote, Rome, where he enjoyed the protection and friendship of the Emperor Augustus, and Brindisi, where he died, all joined in celebrating the celebration in tribute to the immortal memory of the poet.

His birthday was registered in the calendar as a Saint's Day and devotees worshipped at his tomb as at a shrine.

Today, But things change and the next eighty years marked the greatest period of prosperity and the greatest advance in the history of this country.

"Times will change again. Undoubtedly we are now suffering less than some of the other great industries of the world. During the past six months we have maintained a larger proportion of our production than Germany or the United States."

The cost of unemployment to the nation, Mr. Snowden said, was disturbing him almost beyond measure. He estimated from various sources the cost of unemployment at \$100,000,000 sterling annually (\$500,000,000), a necessary but at the same time unremunerative expenditure.

"The average expenditure has been raised, and I have to find this year £21,000,000 (about \$105,000,000) in order to finance the large mass of unemployed persons who have no insurable qualifications."

"I think it is the duty of parliament to face this problem and put the insurance fund upon an insurance basis."

Mr. Snowden said he intended to do everything possible to avoid the imposition of additional taxes. He prophesied that the ending of the financial year would be less disheartening than had been generally believed.

FASCIST PARTY IN GERMANY



Adolf Hitler, head of the Fascist party in Germany, which made sensational gains in recent elections against whom charges of high treason are being instituted, according to a dispatch.

Prince Entertains Ministers

Giving Series Of Dinners For Those Attending Imperial Conference

London, England.—The Prince of Wales in holding a series of dinners to enable the ministers of the Dominions now attending the Imperial Conference to meet the well-known figures of British public life whom they might, otherwise not have the opportunity of seeing.

On October 15, Rt. Hon. J. B. M. Hertzog, South African Prime Minister, and the frontiers who are accompanying him, were invited to St. James' Palace. The Irish Free State ministers were also present and, among others, Rudyard Kipling, the Duke of Atholl, and Sir Roderick James, chairman of Reuters' News Agency.

Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister of Canada, was the chief guest at the dinner when the Prince gave on Friday, October 17.

Plans Return Flight

Capt. J. Errol Boyd May Attempt Return From England To "Pine"

London, England.—Having been over crossing of the Atlantic Ocean, Captain J. Errol Boyd and Lieutenant Harry F. Connor now are planning a return trip to North America in the aeroplane Columbia some time next month.

Whether they will take off from Crofton, England, or Baldonnel, Ireland, has not been decided and will depend on whether they are able to rise from Crofton with the heavy load of sufficient gasoline.

"If we are unable to rise from here with sufficient fuel," said Captain Boyd recently, "we will fly to Ireland and jump from there."

Want Superannuation Benefit

Saskatoon, Sask.—Caretakers of Saskatchewan schools will petition the provincial government shortly for a superannuation scheme. It was decided at a meeting here of the Saskatchewan Caretakers' and Maintenance Staff Association. Delegates were present from Saskatoon, Regina, Moose Jaw, Prince Albert, Young, Davidson and Rosethorn.

Tells Of Slavery Conditions

Lady Simon Says Liberia Commission Report Will Reveal Abuses

London, England.—Lady Simon, wife of Sir John Simon, recently asserted that the forthcoming report of the commission of inquiry into the Liberian situation would show that natives had been shipped overseas from the African coast "under conditions scarcely distinguishable from slave trading and slave raiding."

Lady Simon, addressing the members of the Conservative Home Affairs Reform Association, said that these and other abuses had been committed not only by private persons, but also by Liberia-American negro officials, including those in highest positions.

She contended that there devolved upon the United States Government and to some extent upon the British and French governments responsibility for coming to the aid of the Liberian republic for the total abolition of the system under which abuses exist.

N. Z. Butter Exporters

Are Anxious To Know If New Duty Is In Effect

Vancouver, B.C.—Cables from New Zealand stated that butter exporters there are eager to know if the new rates on butter from that country to Canada have come into effect, due to the fact that the Canadian government from London indicated that the old rate would remain until negotiations between Premier Bennett and Premier Forster, now in London, had proceeded further.

It was ascertained from the office of the collector of customs at Vancouver that the new rates of 8 cents preferential rate are now operative. "So far as we are concerned," stated an official, "the old rates expired on October 12, when the extension of the Australian trade agreement was rescinded, the new rates becoming immediately effective thereafter."

Garman Shrine Unveiled

Dead Post Honored In Ceremony At Native City

Fredericton, N.E.—With leaders in public life in the province and Dominion taking part in the simple but impressive ceremony, the unveiling of the granite shrine to Blase Garman, first memorial to the dead post, took place here in his native city on Saturday afternoon, October 18.

The family burial plot in Forest Hill cemetery, where Garman's ashes were interred in a concrete tomb with state recognition in August, 1928, was the scene of the ceremony.

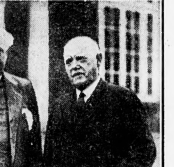
Seek More Cargo Space

Australian Flour Millers Facing Difficult Problem

Melbourne, Australia.—Flour millers of Victoria are facing a difficult problem in getting cargo space for four shipments to Egypt and Europe. If there is no relief in the present situation it is likely they will charter their own ships. General rationing of cargo space is in full swing with a shortage for cereals and flour.

The reason for lack of space for these shipments is that without daylight and bodying radically advanced ideas for scientific creation of artificial lighting, ventilation and other working conditions, it is announced by the Austin Company. The structure will be built for the Simonds Saw and Steel Co., at Fitchburg, Mass. It will occupy five acres and will be one story in height.

ENTERTAINS NOTED GUESTS



The photograph reproduced above shows His Honor W. D. Ross with two noted guests of government house, Toronto, Ont., Gen. Sir Ian Hamilton and Sir Benjamin Chalmers, champion of peace, and Sir Benjamin Robertson (right), noted Indian expert.

Dumping Russian Wheat Below Market Price Despite Known Shortage

English Shareholders Angry

Shareholders Of Grand Trunk Truck Have Poor Opinion Of Canadian Politicians

London, England.—In an angry mood, holders of preference shares in the old Canadian Grand Trunk Truck Railway met again to receive the report of their representative, R. C. Hawkin, on his recent visit to Canada. Finally they appointed a committee of seven to interview Premier R. B. Bennett and present their claims.

Hawkin told the claimants that when France had altered a French loan contract, Chancellor Philip Snowden had protested strongly. But Canada had gone much further than France ever did, in altering the Grand Trunk contract made in London and causing the obliteration of 100 per cent of an investment, thereby they should come within the orbit of the Imperial conference, he said.

"One stockholder spoke of a 'damnable bad trick' and another said the expression was not strong enough. 'It there is a lower form of human life than the Canadian politician I do not know it,' exclaimed a third. 'I know Canada, I know its politicians and farmers, and they are downright crooks. The only thing is to boycott goods.'"

Favor Canadian Text Books

Report Given To Cornwall Convention By Special Committee

Cornwall, Ont.—Immediate steps to secure the general use of history text books of Canadian origin in all public schools are urged in the report of a special committee of the Ontario Associated Board of Trade and Chambers of Commerce presented at the opening of the annual convention of this body here today.

The committee has been studying the question of history text books during the past year and finds that "in some school systems in Canada the only history text book is one written and published in the United States, and apart from isolated statements which are unfair and misleading with respect to Canada and the Empire, the emphasis is naturally on the United States."

If the young Canadians are to have an informed national spirit, the report deemed a full and accurate knowledge of the historical growth of the British Empire and its contribution to the world and general welfare of the world is essential.

Erecting Windowless Factory

Large One-Story Building Will Have No Daylight

Cleveland, Ohio.—Award of a contract for building a first windowless factory, a \$1,500,000 plant, without daylight and without bodying radically advanced ideas for scientific creation of artificial lighting, ventilation and other working conditions, it is announced by the Austin Company. The structure will be built for the Simonds Saw and Steel Co., at Fitchburg, Mass. It will occupy five acres and will be one story in height.

Imperial Conference Considers Problem Of Bulk Purchase Of Wheat

London, England.—With the reply of the British Government to the preferential proposals of Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister of Canada, expected soon, the heads of the Imperial Conference settled down to consideration of wheat and other Empire foodstuffs.

The expedients of bulk purchase of wheat and of import boards were considered in a general way and the whole subject was referred to an Imperial conference committee, under the chairmanship of the board of trade, for consideration.

"It was not just a question of establishing import boards which would buy in the cheapest market, as for instance, purchasing Russian wheat," said one British official recently. "On the contrary, the angle from which the delegates are approached is the problem is how best inter-Empire trade may be improved. The entire economic committee,

Ottawa, Ont.—In spite of Soviet Russia's shortage of wheat for home consumption, that country is credited with having an "exportable surplus" of that commodity amounting to 48,000,000 bushels, according to a report issued recently by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Dumping of Russian wheat below market prices has been carried on in the United Kingdom, Holland and Italy. Efforts to apply dumping tactics to France have been nullified by French legislation which allows only 10 per cent of the wheat going into the manufacture of wheat flour for bread to be of foreign origin.

An official Russian estimate of the wheat crop for the current year is forwarded by the Canadian trade commission at Hamburg, and indicates that country will produce 760,380,000 bushels this year. This is an increase of 66,120,000 bushels over last year's. From August to September 25, a total of 12,305,600 bushels were estimated to have been exported.

Coincident with this report, the Canadian trade commissioner at Paris, France, states that "It has transpired within the last few days that the Russian Soviets have been trying to dump wheat on this market. The politicians and farmers, and they are downright crooks. The only thing is to boycott goods."

"The situation seems to me," says the commissioner, "like in Holland and England where large stocks of hard wheat have been sold lately below the market price. The French press has mentioned the fact and has warned the government not to encourage this trade which is but a way of recuperating money for their Bolshevik propaganda in Europe."

With this report the Soviet wheat situation the Dominion Bureau of Statistics says: "Reports still continue of the dumping of Russian wheat on the United Kingdom and European markets, although Russia has an apparent shortage for home consumption. Five years previous to the war, Russia exported annually 95,000,000 bushels, while Canadian exports amounted to 60,000,000 bushels. Now Canada wishes to export from 150,000,000 to 200,000,000 bushels. Up to the present time 200,000,000 bushels of wheat have been shipped out of Russia and trade reports indicate an additional 20,000,000 bushels has been sold for export. The export wheat of Russia has so far come through the Black Sea ports, but it is rumored that 60,000,000 bushels will come through the Northern Russia. Of the total of 267,500,000 bushels afloat for Europe for the week ended October 8, only a 575,000 bushels are of Russian grain. The dominant factor in the whole wheat situation is the length of time Russia will be able to ship wheat at the average rate of the past two or three weeks."

Vast Sodium Sulphate Deposits Located In Saskatchewan One Of Richest In The World

A survey conducted by Dominion Government experts has revealed that Saskatchewan possesses one of the greatest deposits of sodium sulphate in the world, according to a bulletin issued by the provincial bureau of publications. It is further stated that exploration of these deposits is now well advanced and present indications are that they are a potential source of wealth to the province.

It was stated by an official of the bureau of publications that the company engaged in the preparation of the sodium sulphate found in Horse-shoe Lake is employing local labor almost exclusively. The payroll of the firm amounts to \$7,000 each month, it was said, and this amount is distributed in an area where the crops for the past two seasons have been extremely light.

The statement as issued by the bureau of publications is as follows: "The alkali lakes of Saskatchewan, which in days gone by were only considered as 'salt lakes' for cattle are unquestionably destined to be a source of considerable wealth to the province in the near future."

For many years these deposits were referred to rather contemptuously as 'alkali' or 'stink' lakes, and were not even considered worthy of investigation. As a rule, the cattle did not flourish in their vicinity, and their only visitants were the range stock that, urged by the primitive instinct, came to lick the crystals, which science now declares to possess considerable veterinary virtue.

"During the war when nitrates were scarce, these deposits came under the expert eyes of science, and it was discovered that some of them contained vast quantities of sodium sulphate."

A survey of some of the Western beds, conducted a few years ago by members of the Dominion Geological Survey, indicated that Saskatchewan possesses a considerable portion of the world's supply, and for the first time in the history of the province definite information was obtained in respect to this valuable natural resource.

Sodium sulphate deposits occur in the beds of lakes which in the past have been designated as 'alkali.' Sometimes these lakes are practically dry, and sometimes there is a surface of water, seldom deep and varying according to the season, covering the material. In some cases the water is shallow in spring and early summer, which disappears as the season advances by evaporation, and incorporation with the sodium sulphate. When there is no water present, the surface presents the appearance of glass ice, but is much harder.

"To a stranger approaching one of these lakes during the summer, the condition he witnesses may well make him doubt the evidence of his senses. Here is a lake during the warmest portion of the year apparently from solid. So remarkable is the similitude, that it requires a close examination to detect the presence of sodium sulphate. In certain places about the deposits, dark, evil smelling springs well up from the nether depths, and it is a popularly accepted theory that they contain the chemical that forms the sodium sulphate."

"The beds of this material may be shallow or of great depth. In one extensive deposit the crystal deposit has a depth of nearly 100 feet. In some cases there may be slight layers of mud or vegetable deposit, but on the whole they are remarkably clean."

"Under normal conditions the alkali deposit contains a large percentage of moisture, often 50 per cent., and in the past the chief problem facing those desirous of utilizing the product was to evolve a process of dehydrating it economically and in commercial quantities."

"Sodium sulphate is an essential in certain industries, and a valuable adjunct in others. It is an essential in the manufacture of kraft paper from pulp wood, and is regarded as the ideal digestant in all kinds of pulp manufacture. It is used exten-

sively in dye works, textile manufacture, leaded glass, tanning, photographic supplies, and is the basis of many veterinary remedies. Lately it has been found that sodium sulphate is a valuable agent in the refining of nickel, and it is understood that there may be a considerable demand for it in connection with other metal processes."

"In the past most of the sodium sulphate used in Canada, chiefly in connection with the kraft paper industry, has been a synthetic material made from the by-products of hydrochloric and sulphuric acid. This synthetic sodium sulphate was manufactured at American chemical centres such as Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Canada, and imported into Canada free of all duty. Owing to the short railway haul and other favorable conditions in the past, the natural product of Saskatchewan was unable to compete with it."

"Recently, however, a complete change has taken place. The natural product of Saskatchewan is now being used to benefit the sodium sulphate industry in Saskatchewan. A new process has come into use in connection with the manufacture of this alkali that leaves no residue and the economical manufacture of synthetic sodium sulphate almost overnight, become a thing of the past. Chemical engineers declare that it is not difficult to find a base for the synthetic alkali which is as good as the synthetic product to be had nearer than Chile in South America. Furthermore, the demand for sodium sulphate for the treatment of ore can hardly fail to exercise a stimulating effect upon the whole country."

"The problem of successfully drying, or dehydrating the material has been completely solved. A new mining company, which during the last year has erected a large plant at Ormiston, in this province, is drying the alkali in about 100 tons per day. This concern has apparently found it so successful in refining operations that they are at present taking the alkali output of another company operating at Dunlisk, also in southern Saskatchewan, is drying and shipping in considerable quantities. Large demand seems to be springing up, and there is little doubt that the industry will have the effect of adding materially to the wealth of the province."

Ontario Walnuts Best

Kent County Famous For High Grade Products

For walnuts, Kent County, Ontario, long famous for a variety of high grade farm and orchard products, claim to be in the front rank. This has been proved at the Nut Growers' Conference held at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, when an exhibit of Japanese nuts grown by Harold English, whose farm is close to Chatham, was declared the best ever seen by those present at the Conference. Large size, good cracking, extraction quality, and fine flavour were the points on which the experts based their decision. The tree from which these fine nuts came is a beautiful specimen and has made very rapid growth. It is only six years old and has borne two good crops.

Helped With Problems

Canadian Farmers Receive Many Publications and Circulars Free Of Charge

The Department of Agriculture at Ottawa, through its Publications Branch last year distributed to farmers all over Canada free of charge a total of 4,841,370 publications, bulletins, circulars and reports. In addition to this material 256 press articles and 108 magazine articles were supplied. This is one of the ways in which the farmer is helped with his problems and kept in close touch with the conditions of his markets and important new developments in agriculture.

Made Trip In Style

Phoning the railway, at Memphis, Tenn., a negro representing himself as the assistant superintendent of the Pullman Company, ordered a car to be attached to a certain train going to St. Louis. It was to be locked and a porter would go too. The car was coupled with the train. A negro who represented himself as a porter got aboard, rode to St. Louis and left the train at Union Station before his deception had been discovered.

Doctor: "The more lawyers the longer the case."
Lawyer: "The more doctors the shorter the case."

Debt Adjusting Plan

Saskatchewan Sheriffs Will Co-Operate With Commissioner

Letters have been sent to each of the 300 governing bodies of the rural municipalities of Saskatchewan advising them that the sheriffs of the province will co-operate with the debt adjusting commissioner in referring all cases in which arbitration between debtors and creditors is asked for, to the commissioner. It was stated by Hon. Howard McConnell, Minister of Municipal Affairs.

It was further indicated that the municipalities had been asked to report all cases needing this assistance to the sheriff.

This action has arisen out of the meeting of the special committee of creditors and debtors, which was held recently at the parliament buildings, Regina. Following this meeting, at which representatives of various retail bodies, financial institutions, the United Farmers of Canada, Saskatchewan section, and the wheat pool were present, it was recommended that the sheriffs be asked to assist in matters of debt adjustment.

The special committee was called as a result of representations to the government by the United Farmers of Canada that the creditor groups were, in many cases, pressing unduly for payment and that a condition of the matter was among the farmers of the province.

Soybean Becoming

A Valuable Product

When Oil Is Extracted Residue Makes Good Stock Feed

A chemical analysis of soybean varieties being developed and tested by the agronomists of the Dominion Department of Agriculture show a very close relation between protein and fat content in the soybean. The correlation is fairly constant. The greater the amount of fat or oil in the bean the lower the protein content and vice versa.

This is a development of special interest at the present time, in view of the fact that the commercial value of the soybean crop depends directly on the market price obtained for oil or protein respectively. In tests of some twenty-five varieties grown at Ottawa, and eighteen grown at Harrow, Ontario, protein content ranged from 40.82 per cent. to 46.05 per cent., with the fat content ranging from 18.18 per cent. to 15.18 per cent., respectively are reported.

The soybean has two commercial uses, the production of soybean oil and the use of the residue in the form of soybean meal or cake which because of its high protein content makes a valuable live stock feed.

Won Fortune By Good Nature

A smiling face and unfailing kindness won \$10,000 for Martin L. Benson, 19 years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Benson of Oakland, California. Ben R. Aiken, Oakland attorney, revealed that Frank R. Chadwick, banker, who died last year, left the youth that sum because the banker was impressed with the cheerful spirit with which the youth performed services for his friends.

In the first eight months of this year 36,565,000 pounds of lobsters have been caught in the coastal waters of Canada. This is an increase of nearly 3,000,000 pounds over the catch in the corresponding period last year.

Alberta's Wild Roses

Beautiful Flowers Made By Crippled Children Of Junior Red Cross Hospital

Alberta has been fortunate of late in having many visitors within her borders from all parts of the world. Since Royalty has set the fashion for the West, the world and his wife must follow suit, and in "doing" Canada, must include the land of the foothills where the Prince of Wales leaves his state cars behind and is known amongst his neighbors as the owner of the Bar U Ranch, at High River.

En route to High River the visitors pass through the modern city of Calgary, less than fifty years ago a cow-town of wooden sidewalks, and today one of the most thriving and beautiful of western cities.

One of the sights of the city of which Calgarians are immensely proud is the Crippled Children's Hospital under the Junior Red Cross, where sick and afflicted little ones are receiving care. One of the interesting things about this fine little hospital is the fact that boys and girls are given an education, while they are in bed, and can go right through the grades from one to eight. They also make flowers for sale and have received many orders from all over the province.

When the Alberta banquet was tendered to visitors at the C.N.R. Exhibition at Toronto this year, the Alberta were favourably wild roses, the emblem of the province. These beautiful flowers were all made by the little cripples in the Junior Red Cross Hospital of the city of Calgary.

Saskatchewan Milk Pool

Creanery Plant To Be Erected At Saskatoon

Starting a little more than three years ago with no assets, the Saskatchewan Milk pool, which has assets of \$425,000, will enter the creamery business. A large plant will be erected at Saskatoon shortly to take care of expanding interests, officials announced recently.

To date, the Milk Pool has handled only shipments of whole milk, preparing the surplus for sale as cream and milk powder. During the last year 16,500,000 pounds of milk, valued at \$425,000, were handled. The Pool is a purely co-operative organization with Saskatoon district farmers as directors.

Manitoba Poultry

Exhibit At World's Poultry Show In London, England, Attracts Attention

Three birds exhibited by W. H. Shepherd, of St. Vital, a suburb of Manitoba, at the recent exhibition of the world's Poultry Congress in London, England, which were bid in at the public auction following the show, for the royal farms of Yugoslavia, have resulted in a further order from the same farms for 20 more birds.

Western Wheat For Foreign Ports

According to figures prepared by the Mercantile Exchange of Vancouver, Western Canada has been shipped to the South American Republic of Colombia with about 20,000 tons of wheat each year for the past five years. The largest cargo of wheat ever shipped from Vancouver left for Shanghai the other day, carrying more than 450,000 bushels.

AUTOGIRO AEROPLANE



AVIATION PATENT

Minister Of Railways Says Work At Port Churchill Is Months Ahead Of Schedule

Canada Provides Britain With Breakfast Food

Prepared Cereals Now Dominant Market Says Trade Commissioner

Canada supplies most of the prepared breakfast foods for Great Britain, according to Harry A. Scott, Canadian Trade Commissioner at Liverpool. From two or three English products, and the notable exception of shredded wheat, which is now being manufactured in England by the Canadian company, "nearly all the advertised lines of breakfast foods are imported from Canada."

According to a report from Mr. Scott, the present demand for the Canadian products has been built up on maintaining through large-scale advertising campaigns, coupled with intensive sales methods.

In his report to Canada Mr. Scott declares that the "Prepared cereals foods have to a large extent displaced the old-fashioned porridge oats which were formerly the staple."

"There is still a very considerable proportion of the population clinging to the old-style porridge," he reports, and he is of opinion that this is due to the older generation in the extremely conservative market. It is the middle-class population which mainly supports the advertised campaign; the poorer working classes still buy bulk porridge, and the retail at comparatively low prices," Mr. Scott reports.



(By Eva A. Tingey)

Back from a flying inspection trip of Hudson Bay Railway and Churchill, Hon. R. J. Manion, Minister of Railways and Canals, expressed keen satisfaction with the progress of the work.

"Unless something very unforeseen or unexpected happens," Dr. Manion declared, "we will be able to open Churchill for test shipments next September. The railway is in shape right to Churchill and I was most impressed with Churchill harbor, as, when properly equipped, it could hold an immense fleet."

"There remains a good deal of work in regard to the arranging of insurance rates, chartering vessels and matters of that nature, but steps are being taken well in advance to see that regard be continued."

"While I have never visited Port Nelson, I have had reports on it, and it is my opinion that Churchill was a very wise choice as the terminal, possessing a natural harbor, and it is my opinion that the future of Churchill is one of the most important ports."

"The work of the deep water main dock is completed, Dr. Manion stated, months ahead of schedule. The dock would be completed, including filling, before the end of 1931. With respect to dredging, Dr. Manion said that 50 per cent of the work had been completed, while a similar percentage of the filling had been done. The supply problem of a difficult and unusual character had been apparently solved, the minister declared. Three-quarters of the work that required the most equipment had been performed and this particular task would be completed next year.

"The work of the deep water main dock is completed, Dr. Manion stated that progress was being made in accordance with the schedule. The main elevator contract provides for completion not later than September 1931. Dr. Manion said that a penalty of default of \$1,000 per day. Contracts for 3,000 kilowatt power, the minister said, were for completion not later than September next, with a penalty clause for each default."

"With an elevator of practically continuous capacity of 40,000 bushels per hour," the minister declared, "it should be difficult to load one average tramp boat per day, to be increased to three boats when the dock and all grain conveyors are completed."

Dr. Manion was accompanied on his trip by his deputy, V. I. Smart, Col. A. E. Doherty, chief engineer of the department; C. D. Howe, of C. D. Howe & Co., designing engineers; Vice President Warren, of the Canadian National Railway, and officials of the system.

No Getting Out Of It

News has reached Berlin that Polish people must take a bath at least once a month whether they need it or not.

The Polish government is introducing a law under which every inhabitant of the country will be compelled to take at least one bath a month. What is more, he must have a card stamped to prove it.

Skyscraper Not Popular

Skyscrapers are evidently still frowned on in London, England, for recent regulations passed by the government limit the height of public buildings, including that of dance towers and other special roof structures. The height is now restricted to six or eight stories for office and apartment buildings.

Before Marriage: Spousing around.

After: Forging over.



What are the four elements?

"Water, earth, air, and fire."

"Come, what causes all the accidents?"

"Motor cars."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

The great inventor, Thomas A. Edison, with James Ray, vice-president of the Pitcairn plant, standing beside one of the autogiro aeroplanes of the company, which was flown for his benefit.



Client: "Are you sure this life belt will support me?"

Salesman: "Quite, and if it should fail you will get your money back."

—All for Alla, Gt. Britain.

Will Ship Fish By Airplane

Aerial Transportation To Speed Up Deliveries From Northern Waters

Another western industry is to be added by the airplane. Freshly caught fish from the lakes in northern Saskatchewan are to be transported by swift airplane to the Canadian and American markets, according to plans now under way by the Brooks Construction and Transportation Company, of Prince Albert. R. D. Brooks, manager and owner of the company, left Winnipeg recently for Detroit to take delivery of a seven-passenger Buhl air sedan, which will be the first of a fleet of airplanes to be put on the northern Saskatchewan fish route. Three airplanes are on order now. Mr. Brooks stated, and others will be added to the fleet as the business develops.

Mr. Brooks, who has been in the northern transportation and fish business for years in the Prince Albert district, is optimistic on the use of the airplane in the fish industry. Dogs and horses, he said, have previously been the means of getting the product out to market, and recently extra-trail tractors had been used in reaching up transportation. He said, the airplane would be available to facilitate the long distance between the northern lakes and the Canadian and American markets. Fish caught at Lac La Ronge and Pipestone Lake, approximately 300 miles north of Prince Albert, will be in the Winnipeg market in less than 24 hours, according to an airplane schedule mapped out by the Brooks Construction Company. Hitherto it had taken 23 days with horses and 14 days with tractors to get the product to a railroad. The Brooks Construction and Fish Company handles from 500,000 to 1,200,000 pounds of fish per season, and Mr. Brooks states that approximately 200,000 pounds of choice fish will be shipped by airplane express at the commencement of operations. About 200 men are normally employed by his company in the fishing operations and it will be possible to add another 75 men to the pay roll with the use of airplane transportation, as it will permit the company to harvest a much greater catch.

Money In Raising Geese

Requires Very Little Investment and Competitively Little Labor

Geese raising does not receive the attention by the farming community that the business warrants, assert poultry experts of the Dominion Department of Agriculture. The farm is the natural habitat of the goose, providing those two great essentials to successful geese raising—free range and an abundance of green food. Raising a flock of geese is an easy job which the farmer can reap a good reward with a very small investment, and comparatively little labor. Geese command a good price on the Christmas market and the demand is always greater than the supply.

More To Talk About

The motorist adopted pleading tactics.

"I wish you'd overlook it this time, constable," he said. "As a matter of fact, I was hurrying to town on very important business."

"Fraid I can't help that," said the policeman.

"I never drive fast as a rule. But I've got to get to town quickly to see my solicitor."

"Well," said the policeman, "you'll have a bit more news for him now."

Shim Milk For Hens

Feeding tests at the Cap Rouge Experimental Station of the Dominion Department of Agriculture show that it pays to feed laying hens skim milk. Five year tests show that with a basal ration of grain meal, shell and vegetable feeds, hens fed skim milk laid more eggs and gained more in weight than hens fed beef scrap. Incidentally the cost of skim milk is just one-ninth that of beef scrap.

"Fish people can't love us as we do," "How do you know?"

"Did you ever see a rich man with a black eye?"—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

Frenchman Invented The Sewing Machine

Worked For Years Before First Model Was Perfected

Progress moves down uncharted paths. One hundred years ago, none in Paris smelted into his first model of the invention that the little manufacturing town of St. Etienne, 150 miles southeast of Paris, home of the inventor, is this year joyously celebrating, relates the Christian Science Monitor. For what the Parisian patent makers of 1850 thought threatened to steal their work, today gives employment to thousands upon thousands the world over.

Barthelmy Thimomier, a tailor was inspired by the longing to "lighten the burden of those who sewed." Although he knew nothing of the elements of mechanics, he set to work and in years of effort managed to build a crude forerunner of the electrically operated, easily handled sewing machine of today.

A vast number of industries such as the manufacturing of shoes, gloves, hats and wearing apparel of all kinds owe their growth to Thimomier's invention, a legion of articles from books to airships has been fashioned in part by his flying dragons. In the past 12 months, a minute—contrasted with the twenty or thirty stitches a hand worker can take. One modern manufacturer alone makes 3,000 different types. How 274 it must surpass the humble Thimomier's wildest dream!

Thimomier's right to the title of "originator of the sewing machine" is established by his patent date of 1830, fifteen years before Elias Howe, often credited with the invention, completed his device. Thimomier subsequently improved his machine, and other men after him worked toward its perfecting, until now it is common household equipment.

Thus progress, though unforeseen and unimagined, moves steadily on, and the town which in the last century feared and reviled Thimomier as the "enemy of thimbles" today honors and extols him as inventor of the indispensable sewing machine.

A Costly Ounce

Radium is the most costly mineral in the world to produce. It is mined in the form of a grain of it is discovered. In Czechoslovakia, three hundred men employed in a chemical plant labored for eight years to produce an ounce of radium. One year's output at this rate is valued at about \$2,500,000.

Success With Fruit

On the Canadian Pacific Railway Farm at Brooks, all kinds of fruits are growing, including apples, plums, cherries and grapes. By a system of grafting and crossbreeding some fine samples of crab apples, large apples, and plums have been developed and are bearing abundantly.

American noon fountains are being installed in France.

WORLD'S OLDEST CITIZEN



Zaro Agha, aged Turkish visitor to New York, whose alleged age of 156 has aroused wide interest, lies in a metropolitan hotel in a critical condition, suffering from injuries sustained when struck down on Broadway by a hit-and-run motorist.

Banana Prices Lower

Reduction In Wholesale Price Of Close To 44 Per Cent.

Shipping of bananas direct from the British West Indies instead of through the United States has been largely responsible for reducing the wholesale price of this fruit in Canada by close to 42 per cent. during the past 12 months, according to government report.

In the one-year period ended August, 1929, imports of bananas totalled \$774,545 bunches, of which 56.4 per cent. came from the United States and the remainder from the British West Indies. In the past 12 months, this situation has been reversed, with 81.2 per cent. coming from the British West Indies. The reduction in price, however, is contrary to the general trend of prices for imported fruits, as the buying season in statistics index figures for foreign fruits was 112.4 in September last, as compared with 91.7 in September, 1929.

Mountaineers Survivors

Twenty-nine Peaks In Jasper National Park Climbed By

Surveyors

In mapping the Dominion's mountainous districts the surveyor of today must be more than a surveyor only. He must be a mountain climber as well. One survey party of the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, in one season climbed 29 peaks in Jasper National Park in the course of duty. Of these twelve were over 10,000 feet above sea-level, including Nigel peak (10,525 feet), Saragat peak (10,865 feet), Pokotan peak (10,980 feet), and 36 other peaks over 9,000 feet above sea-level.

Record Production Of Salmon

British Columbia Pack More Than Double That Of Last Year

Present indications point to a record production of canned salmon in British Columbia this year. The pack up to the end of the first week in September was 1,079,938 cases, or more than double the pack put up in practically the corresponding period of 1929, and upwards of 300,000 cases above the production up to approximately the same date of 1928, the record-making year in the British Columbia salmon industry.

With two months and more operation yet to be reported, the prospects are that the total production of canned salmon this year will go beyond the 1926 record mark of 2,063,168 cases.

An outstanding feature of the 1930 operations up to the early part of last September is that the production of canned sockeye, the most valuable variety of British Columbia canned salmon, had reached 416,103 cases, or very considerably more than the total pack of this variety in any full year since 1915.

The pack of pinks is this year far beyond even the pack of 1928, when the previous record in pink production was made. In the full year 1928, the canneries put up 792,362 cases of pinks, and broke a record of 760 cases originally set on the trains for various cities in the United States and Canada. On one call, the service was a passenger to London, England, the transmission quality of the call was reported as 100 per cent. perfect. There were 47 calls for passengers originating from points as far away as Chicago.

Dollar Value Of Agriculture

Few People Realize It Is A Big Business

Few people appreciate the dollar value of agriculture in Canada, or realize that it is really a big business. The Dominion Bureau of Statistics estimates the agricultural wealth of the Dominion as for the year 1929 at the huge sum of \$7,978,633,000. This figure is made up out of the following estimated values: Land—\$2,316,041,169; buildings, \$1,352,684,000; implements and machinery, \$653,172,000; livestock, \$864,167,000; poultry, \$60,854,000; animals for fur farms, \$19,477,000; and agricultural production, \$1,667,218,000.

Canadian Troops Led Way

Gave States Splendid Example Says U.S. Minister To Canada

Striking tribute to the example set by the Canadian troops in the Great War was paid by Lieut.-Col. Harford MacNider, United States minister to Canada, speaking before 300 members of the Ottawa branch of the Canadian Legion gathered in his honor, the former national commander of the American Legion said: "You led the way; you showed us how and gave us a splendid example which we tried to follow. We in the United States have an admiration and gratitude for you which I feel is not often enough expressed."

Fashions change, but wearing of a smile is never out of style.

Train Telephone Service

Phone Service On Moving Trains In Canada Brought To Perfection

"The train telephone service in operation on Toronto-Montreal trains of the Canadian National system has proved eminently successful," said J. C. Burkholder, chief engineer Canadian National Telephone, addressing the American Association of Passenger Traffic Officers Convention at Atlantic City.

"Since April 28, 1930," he stated, "The train telephone system has been operating daily on one train each way between Toronto and Montreal, namely, 'The Maple Leaf,' leaving Montreal at 9:30 a.m., and 'The International Limited,' leaving Toronto at 9:00 a.m. Since the service was inaugurated, there have been no interruptions to calls or circuits, nor time lost due to failure of any of the train telephone equipment. The Bell Telephone Company have recently commented favorably in a printed statement on the quality of transmission furnished by this system, stating that the service was 95 per cent. perfect, based on their method of computation."

"During the five months in which this system has been in commercial service," Mr. Burkholder continued, "a total of 813 calls have been handled, 760 of these originating on the trains for various cities in the United States and Canada. On one call, the service was a passenger to London, England, the transmission quality of the call was reported as 100 per cent. perfect. There were 47 calls for passengers originating from points as far away as Chicago."

Names Three Essentials

Federal Minister Of Agriculture Speaks On Improving Farming As An Industry

Speaking at the Canadian National Exhibition in Toronto, the Hon. Robert Weir, Federal Minister of Agriculture, named three essentials for the improvement of farming as an industry: First, the use of better blood in breeding stock to ensure better results from the same work and the same amount of feed. Second, more scientific feeding and where possible the purchase of cheaper feeds of equivalent value; and Third, the development of more highly specialized marketing, decreasing the spread between producer and consumer, insuring the best quality at a uniform standard to hold a market once obtained, and to develop a dependable volume of quality products. He further urged the farmer to eliminate waste wherever possible; and the exercise of sober, balanced, and constructive thought in relation to farm problems.

Canada Leads Aerial Surveying

Canada has for years led the world in aerial surveying, and during 1929 consolidated that leadership by applying, for the first time in any country, aerial methods to geodetic reconnaissance and transportation.

Wheat Straw Products

Methods Devised For Utilizing Wheat Straw That Now Goes To Waste

The plight of the wheat farmer during the past few years has been serious and threatens to develop into a major political issue. For every pound of wheat that is produced by the farmer there is also produced one and one-half pounds of wheat straw. The farmer tries to sell his wheat on a market which is surfeited, while the straw largely goes to waste. Can the wheat straw not also be economically used and thus carry its share of the cost of production of the entire plant?

A pioneer in the development of methods for using wheat straw in an industrial way is George H. Harrison, near St. Paul, Minn. Mr. Harrison has perfected a small plant for the destructive distillation of wheat straw whereby important organic chemical products are obtained from the gas and oil which are produced. Harrison claims that each ton of a mixture of oil and wheat straw will produce in distillation 1,600 pounds of new, useful chemical products worth at the present time \$100.00. The gas produced when a ton of straw is burned in the open air all that remains is about forty pounds of ash which has no value. From the distillation products he obtains disinfectants, fly spray, kerosene, turpentine, and other materials, spray carbon, paints and automobile top dressing. All these products are now being produced commercially. As the industry develops it should create a wider market for wheat straw, thus furnishing a new outlet for the products of the farm.

The destructive distillation of the wheat straw also produces a gas which has high value for running internal combustion engines. Its bulky nature renders its use rather impractical. The straw, which may also be used as a motor fuel and as an activator for gas engines.

Wheat straw also is well adapted for making insulating board, in growing demand each year from builders of houses and other buildings. Other devices where temperature control is essential. A modern pulp and board mill has been erected for this purpose near St. Joseph, Mo., and is now in operation. This firm is reported to be working on a twenty-four hour schedule turning out 125,000 square feet of straw insulating board a day. —Robert Stewart in Barron's.

French Statesman Has Extraordinary Memory

Raymond Poincare Quotes Facts and Figures Without Effort

Raymond Poincare, one of the strong men of French politics, is said to have the most extraordinary memory among living public men. He has been known to speak for hours on end concerning the celestial intricacies of French finance without once referring to tables of statistics or printed texts. He stands before the Chamber of Deputies day after day spouting facts and figures of the most detailed sort effortlessly. What is the use of arguing with him? The members say: "he is always right." How does he do it? By hard work and application is his answer.

Not Satisfied With Session

Disappointed, but not discouraged, the League of Nations assembly concluded its eleventh annual session after grappling for three-and-one-half weeks with international problems. Most keenly felt, perhaps, was the failure to accomplish the amendment of the League covenant so as to close its existing war gaps and thus advance to the stage in international dealing expressed in the Kellogg-Brand Anti-War Pact.

School Attendance Officer—"What is your husband's position, Mrs. Higgs?"

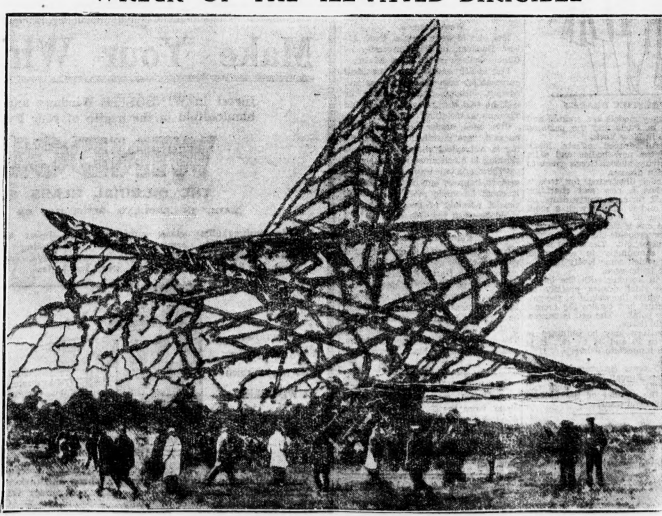
Mrs. Higgs—"Just me husband."

"In future I will not call you 'idiot' before the others."—Moustique Charlier.

"I am quite pleased with your work and so in future..."

"Did you ever see a rich man with a black eye?"—Pages Gales, Yverdon.

WRECK OF THE ILL-FATED DIRIGIBLE



Above is reproduced a copyright and exclusive photograph of the wreck of the R-101 rising grimly above the grave of its 57 victims after the giant airship had plunged to earth near Boston, France, and burst into flames as a terrific missile to Britain's greatest disaster. Among those who died in the wreck were Lord Thomson, Great Britain's air minister, and Sir Sifton Brancher, vice-air marshal.—Copyright 1931 by Pacific and Atlantic Photos.

Make dresses bright as new!

DIAMOND DYES are easy to use, go on smoothly and evenly; NEVER a trace of that red-just-dyed look when Diamond Dyes are used. Just true, even, new colors that hold their own through the hardest wear and washing.

Diamond Dyes own a superiority to the abundance of pure anilines they contain. Cost more to make. Surely, you pay no more for them. All drug stores—15c.

Diamond Dyes

Highest Quality for 50 Years

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Alexander Harrison, of Philadelphia, one of the most noted United States painters, died recently after a long illness, in his Paris studio. He was 67 years old.

The U.S. weather bureau will issue fire warnings from a radio station near Madison, Wis., during the hazard season. It has been announced by the state department of agriculture.

Medicine Hat statistics show that only 210 dwellings in the municipality are occupied by tenants, the balance all being owned by occupants, thus establishing most unique Canadian record.

Plans to hold a reunion of the families and descendants of all former Presidents of the United States at the capital in being fostered in connection with the 1922 Washington bicentennial programme.

Canada will produce 45,000,000 hundredweight of wheat this year, according to a forecast made by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Last year Canada's crop was 39,000,000 cwt.

Prohibition of advertising of hard liquor in Manitoba has been ordered by the Manitoba Liquor Commission. In future, no advertisements will be approved by the board. The ban has been in effect since the beginning of October.

The association of South African Chambers of Commerce, in their annual congress, urged the government of South Africa to pursue a policy of intensive development of trade with the countries of the British Commonwealth.

Discovery of a Socialist bomb plot against the life of Marshal Joseph Pilsudski, premier of Poland, was announced by the semi-official Ignacy Agency, and eight members of the Polish Socialist Party were arrested at Warsaw and accused of preparing the plot.

Two Catholic priests and a pilot were killed at Kotzebue, Alaska, when the mission plane "Marquette" crashed. The dead are: Ralph Menzies, Alaska aviator; and Rev. J. Delon, head of Jesuit Missions in Alaska, and Father Walsh, of the Kotzebue Mission.

Samuel E. McColl, of McColl Brothers Surveying Company, was named director of surveys by the Manitoba government. He will be in charge of a new engineering division operating under the Department of Mines and Natural Resources, formed in connection with the transfer of resources from the Dominion.

Build Big Bridge

Structure Over One Thousand Feet In Length Being Erected At Broomeau, Alberta

Work on the steel superstructure of the new traffic bridge across the Saskatchewan River at Broomeau, Alberta, which is being built by the Department of Public Works, has begun. The bridge is the largest that the department has built for several years, and will be one of the largest in the province, running to something over a thousand feet in length.

DO YOU SUFFER FROM CONSTIPATION?

Countless remedies are advertised for constipation. Many relieve for the moment but they are forerunners of trouble and must be continued. Others are dangerous and may cause serious ailments, settle in the joints and cause aches and pains. Some are harsh purgatives which cramp and grip and leave a depressed, exhausted feeling. Avoid lubricating oils which only enfeeble the intestine and encourage nature's machinery to become lazy.

A purely vegetable laxative such as Carter's Little Liver Pills, gently touches the liver, bile starts to flow, the bowels move freely, the liver and bowels are thoroughly cleansed and constipation poisons pass away. The liver, liver and bowels are now active and the system enjoys a real tonic effect. All druggists 25c and 75c retail.

W. N. U. 1860

Advertising Is Good Business

And Is Especially Necessary in Times Of Depression

It is a curious fact that the art of advertising at home is on a high plane as in any country in the world—but manufacturers and merchants do not seem to have developed the faculty of showing the rest of the world how really good their products are. British traders are inclined, when hard times prevail, to reduce costs by cutting down advertising, a procedure which has been proved time and again to be against all the principles of good business. As was mentioned in a recent article contributed to our columns by a local advertising specialist:

"Among experienced advertisers today, it has become an established policy to redouble efforts in bad times, because of the actual results which have been derived in so many instances from the adoption of this policy."—Hong Kong Press.

World's Grain Exhibition

Managing Director Now Touring European Countries To Create Interest In Show

For the purpose of interesting ministers of agriculture and producers' organizations in a number of European countries, the World's Grain Exhibition and Conference to be held in Regina in 1922, John A. Mooney, managing director, is now on a tour of the continent. His itinerary includes the countries of Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria, Roumania, Turkey, Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, France, Switzerland, Belgium, Holland, and he expects to reach Canada by the middle of November.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union

(By Eva Tingey)



PRETTYLY DRAPED

All Tingley models are created and sketched in Paris and the patterns are made in New York.

Delightful draped effects mark many of the new bodice and skirt effects, giving almost Greek grace to the vogue dress.

The model illustrated for today's pattern has a new and charming collar. It forms a pretty drape on one side and is edged with a modern eren brooch or a button, preferably jeweled, on the other.

To be in keeping with the bodice trim, the skirt drapes prettily on one side where the weight of the folds of skirt just causes the nearest hip at the point. The belt is narrow and of self tissue.

This pattern may be obtained in sizes 14 to 20 and 34 to 42. It is ready for immediate delivery.

Send 25 cents (in stamp or coin) to Fashion Bureau. Write carefully and plainly your name and full address, the number of the pattern and the size you want.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Address

City

State

Country

To Wake up FIT Tomorrow

Take one TONIGHT

Quick Relief for CONSTIPATION BILIOUSNESS BLOATING, ETC.

Cascarets

"THEY WORK WHILE YOU SLEEP"

Should Check Up Unemployed

Some May Not Be Deserving Of Government Relief

Unemployment figures in urban centres are augmented each winter through the migration of men who work steadily on farms in the summer and rather than accept a smaller wage for the winter months or perhaps merely comfortable hours they journeyed cityward in the hope of sharing in the jobs handed out by benevolent city councils. Urban municipalities should keep a close check on these migrants and refuse to increase the rolls upon their municipalities and the country at large by maintaining these men in relief for five months out of the year.

It will be grossly unfair to taxpayers everywhere. If part of the twenty million dollars appropriated by the Dominion Government and the thousands of dollars that are added to it by the provinces and municipalities is used to maintain the migratory class of laborer who has been offered winter employment and turns it down in order to share in the millions voted for unemployment relief—Farmer's Advocate.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

SCALLOPED TOMATOES

Drain one can tomatoes from some of their liquid. Season with salt, pepper, a few drops of onion juice, and two teaspoons of butter. Cover the bottom of a buttered baking dish with buttered bread crumbs. Cover with tomatoes, and sprinkle top thickly with buttered crumbs. Bake in a hot oven until crumbs are brown.

LEMON TAPIACA SHERBET WITHOUT FREEZING

1/2 cup quick-cooking tapioca.
1 cup sugar.
2 cups water.
2 egg lemons.
2 egg whites.

Put tapioca, sugar and water into double boiler, and cook, stirring often, until clear. Three minutes before removing from fire, add lemon juice and two teaspoons of lemon oil. Add the stiffly-beaten egg whites, and beat well. Serve with boiled custard or heavy cream.

Advocates Clothing Reform

College Professor Thinks Men Should Wear Dresses

Men should wear dresses, Prof. Albert Huchon, of the University of Illinois College of Medicine, advised. For health and comfort the ideal garment for men would be loose and flowing, without binding collar or belt, he told the American Physician Therapy Association recently.

"We men, under our garments," he said, "are practically always living in a tropical climate. Women's clothing is much more reasonable."

"There are two ways I would suggest to improve our clothing. Either it could be made more porous and consist possibly of one layer, or it could be worn very loosely."

Yukon Big Game

Yukon Territory, Canada, is the paradise of big game hunters and no one on the North American continent today offers greater inducements both for the variety of big game and for the dimension of the trophies to be secured. Mountain sheep, moose, goat, caribou, and bear are numerous. The moose are of the "giant" species, and bear include black, brown and grizzly.

Manitoba Stone For Edmondton

The final shipment of Tyndall stone, from the Tyndall quarries in Manitoba, to Edmondton in connection with the \$200,000 contract for the Alberta Provincial Buildings at Edmondton, has been made ahead of schedule.

ZIG-ZAG

Cigarette Papers

Large Double Book

First You Can Buy / Avoid Imitations

Now 5¢

Planning New National Park

Proposed Site Is In Manitoba Near Clearwater Lake

The northern Manitoba mineral belt, already established in the commercial field, will have the further north national park in Canada if plans of The Pas Board of Trade are carried to fruition. A committee of prominent northerners is now engaged in taking the matter up where the Federal Government left off a few years ago.

The proposed site for the reservation is in the Clearwater Lake region. The lake is at Mile 17 on the Hudson Bay railway and is the most popular resort "north of 53."

The national park agitation dates back several years, and it arises anew through the transfer of natural resources to the province of Manitoba. Word has been received from Winnipeg that the provincial authorities intend to re-survey the park site, and it is possible that the boundaries of the reservation will be marked out next year.

In the federal survey, no provision was made whereby holiday-seekers could time to lands to build cottages. The result has been that several summer homes have sprung up on property set apart for park purposes, and the problem today is to map out the reserves which will be necessary to preserve present cottages in the resort area.

The board of trade committee will investigate the whole situation, and after a report has been made to the board of trade will be presented to the Manitoba Government. Clearwater Lake is an ideal summer resort in the interior. During two months in the summer, the water is warm enough for bathing, while fishing and boating are excellent. At present, the only connection with The Pas is via The Hudson Bay railway, but a motor road survey has already been started and the highway is expected to be completed by next summer.

Less Crime In Britain

Several Prisoners Are Closed For Lack Of Occupations

Crime in Great Britain has deteriorated so much that prisons are operating far below capacity, and several actually closed for lack of occupants, states Dr. Higgins, medical officer of the prison in Liverpool, who arrived in New York recently.

He attributed the decrease in crime to the system of swift justice, strict laws, requiring the closing of saloons at certain hours, and to the fact that a prisoner or a person fined for an offence is kept under close surveillance after his release or payment of the fine.

There was great excitement aboard the liner.

"Man overboard!" was the cry. "Gentlemen overboard. If you please," said Mrs. De Snooks. "That's my husband."

Pencils are being sold by vending machines in Czechoslovakia.

World production of sulphuric acid now is 23,550,000 tons a year.

The Xmas Voyage of Your Dreams

REDUCED FARES - MODERN SHIPS

SAILINGS

Nov. 7 Montreal	Duchess of York	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Nov. 14 Montreal	Duchess of Richmond	Glasgow	Liverpool	
Nov. 21 Montreal	Duchess of Devon	Glasgow	Southampton	Antwerp
Nov. 28 Montreal	Duchess of Atholl	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 5 Montreal	Duchess of Bedford	Glasgow	Southampton	Liverpool
Nov. 12 Montreal	Montcalm	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 19 Montreal	Duchess of York	Glasgow	Southampton	Liverpool
Dec. 26 Montreal	Duchess of Richmond	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool
Dec. 31 Montreal	Montcalm	Glasgow	Southampton	Liverpool
Dec. 12 Saint John	Duchess of Atholl	Glasgow	Belfast	Liverpool

THROUGH TRAINS DIRECT TO SHIP'S SIDE

Book Your Passage Now for the Choice of Accommodation

Apply to Local Agents or R. W. Green, C.P.R. Building, Kingston, Ont. or C. C. Casey, General Passenger Agent, C.P.R. Building, Winnipeg

CANADIAN PACIFIC STEAMSHIPS

Starts Mystery Flight

Great Secret Surrounds Destination Of British Woman Aviator

Victor Bruce, British woman aviator, has started from Heston, Middlesex, air park, on a mystery flight in her single-seater Blenheim aeroplane.

The greatest secret surrounded her destination. One report credited her with the intention of flying across Europe to Persia, India, China, and Japan. Another said that she was flying to Alexandria and then down to Cape Town.

There was still another report that said she was flying around the world and would be gone three years.

When coffee was introduced into Europe as a novelty, it was said to be an effective remedy against hysteria and toothache.

USES PINKHAM MEDICINES

Praises Vegetable Compound, Blood Medicine and Liver Pills

Birkton, Quebec—"I live 13 miles from town on a farm, with all my home duties and churching, I have been able to keep my health. At the change of life, I became nervous and run-down. The Vegetable Compound helped my whole system. My nerves are better, my appetite is improved and I am able to do my work. I have tried other medicines, but I will never leave Pinkham's Blood Medicine and the Liver Pills and I will never leave from women asking about your medicines."—Mrs. M. M. Giguere, Birkton, Quebec.

Started In Small Way

The dahlia began its spectacular career most modestly in 1779 when a few seeds were sent from Mexico to Madrid. By 1840 some 1,200 varieties had sprung from this little packet of seeds. "Not bulbs"—"a truly remarkable example," says Dr. Howe "of a plant's capacity for variation when aided by man." Today more than 8,000 varieties are in cultivation, thousands have been discarded and there is a dahlia society in every state.

Lawyer (handing cheque for \$100 to client who had been awarded \$200)—"There's the balance after deducting my fee. What are you thinking of, aren't you satisfied?" Client—"I was just wondering who got hit by the car, you or me?"

Make Your Windows Pay

Invest in WINDOLITE Windows and you will be repaid a hundredfold in the health of your Poultry and Live Stock

WINDOLITE

THE ORIGINAL GLASS SUBSTITUTE

MADE IN ENGLAND SINCE 1917 ON ORIGINAL PATENTS

This unbreakable glass substitute is

Light and flexible, easy to cut and fit,

will withstand extreme cold and heat,

temperature, keeps out cold and wet, but

allows the full sunlight to enter, including the health-giving Ultra-Violet Rays, which do not penetrate ordinary glass.

CUT DOWN YOUR LOSSES BY INSTALLING WINDOLITE

WINDOLITE

USE WINDOLITE IN BROODER HOUSES LAYING PENS DAIRY BARN SUNROOMS ETC.

Canadian breeders of poultry and livestock are finding Windolite a most satisfactory and profitable investment. Young chickens and turkeys are entirely free from leg weakness and disease and will thrive in confinement under Windolite. Windolite comes in rolls any length, but 36 inches wide only.

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.

61 Wellington St. W. TORONTO, ONT.

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

Published in the interests of
Empress and District

K. S. Sexton Proprietor A. Harkin

Thursday, Nov. 20, 1930

Mr. and Mrs. F. G. Rivers, accompanied by Miss Alice Dudd, are visiting relatives at Moose, Sask.

Mrs. Conson, is entertaining her sister from Lethbridge.

Mrs. C. R. Moore, made a trip to Swift Current, on Tuesday.

C. Evans Sargent, Secretary-Treasurer of R. M. Mantario, was a visitor in town over Wednesday night.

Remember the Bazaar on Saturday afternoon, at 3.30 p.m., in United Church. You will be pleased with the articles and also the prices.

It is reported that gophers are still to be seen and that there are still numbers of geese in the neighborhood.

The Wainfleet School will put on their Christmas Tree and Concert on Tuesday evening, December 23rd, at 7.30 p.m.

The Empress Cottage Hospital are soliciting donations of old rags and woollens. If you have any to spare, would you kindly bring them to the hospital.

A Turkey Raffle and Dance is to be held on Thurs. evening, December 4, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Nelson, of Auldin Valley. A good time is assured, and a cordial invitation is extended to all.

R. M. of Mantario No. 262

Minutes of meeting Nov. 3, 1930. At the residence of Gavin Hamilton, W. 3 25 25 W. 3, 10 a.m. Present: Reeve Austrom, Cns. Hawtin, Battly, Dahl, Montgomery and Richards.

The minutes of previous

The Empress BAKERY

Get Your Bread, Cakes and Pastry from us.
Town Deliveries made if required.

Bread 10c. a Loaf

MURRAY
The Baker

Dr. A. K. McNeill
(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and
Surgeon
Phone 44

Office . . . Centro Street

Coal, Wood, Contract Work or
GENERAL

DRAWING
Light or Heavy Work

Transfer to and from C.P.R.
Depot

E. H. FOUNTAIN
Phone No. 9

DOMINION CAFE
FIRST CLASS MEALS
Goon Hours

Always a Full Stock Carried
Cordons, Cigars, Cigarettes
ICE CREAM & SUNDAES
Dance and after theatre lunches
A Place of City Style.

DENTIST
DR. DOWLER

Wednesdays, Thursdays and
Fridays

Office: Royal Bank Building
(Opposite Hotel)
AT LEADERS

Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays

meeting read and confirmed on motion of Cn. Hawtin.

Accounts passed by finance committee:

Alaskan hospital, \$410; Empress hospital, \$2.00.

Mtncse Machinery.—Canada Tractor Co., 24.30; J. D. Adams Co., 18.00; ditto, 15.05; Down & Son, 17.35; A. Humble, 4.90; G. Dittmar, poundkeeper's commission, 4.35.

Grader operating.—Imperial Oil, 40.43; ditto, 29.70; C. Smith, bal. Sept. 31.20.

Tax Sale costs, Alaskan News, 32.55; Empress Express, 32.55; Sect. Treas., postage, 6.55; Will son Sty. Co., 21.25.

Roads.—J. Montgomery, Div. 2, m., 16.00; Day street, Div. 5, m., 68.00; General roads, grant work, W. L. May, 8.50; Mrs. McCurdy, roads, Div. 3, 11.00; M. Walker, roads, Div. 6, m., 38.50 Total, 508.16

Accounts referred back to Council.

Richards.—That account of Alaskan Hospital be paid, 48.00.

Austrom.—That balance of H. C. Soud's account be paid per work in R. M. Elms, 43.00.

Austrom.—That account of British American Oil and Imperial Oil Co.'s, Flaxcombe, be referred back as signatures are not correct.

Battly.—That account of Canada Tractor Co. for grader, be referred back and the price to be reduced to \$550.00 as agreed. Montgomery.—That note for tractor be paid the Canada Tractor Co. as soon as payment is received from R. M. Elms.

Hawtin.—That settlement of wages from the engineer and graderman be held over, and these men be instructed to attend before the Council at the next meeting, Dec. 1st.

Battly.—That Mrs. Shoudie be notified that payment was made to W. J. Shoudie, by cheque No. 250J for the two days work he was engaged to do, and the Municipality is not liable in regard to the claim put in by her.

Battly.—That the Secretary issue cheque to the bailiff for his legal charges for distraint work, as soon as the statements from him are to hand.

Hawtin.—That the Secretary be instructed to demand payment from Mrs. Bell for load of wheat delivered to McCurdy from Combine while cutting on Wm. Shoudie, and failing to make settlement that action be taken at once to obtain payment.

Dahl.—Re application for grant in aid of re-furnishing Alaskan hospital. Seeing that we pay all patient's fees, the municipality regrets that present financial conditions will not enable them to do more. At the same time they wish to express their thanks for the way in which the hospital has met them in regard to maternity charges. That the Secretary notify the other hospitals and request the same reduction in each case.

Austrom.—Owing to the lateness of the season and the fact that we have to have dump wagons, that the Secretary advise the Dept. of Highways that they do not think it advisable to start on the work on No. 7 Highway this fall. We could undertake to commence as soon as it is possible to work in the spring.

Richards.—That Dr. Harvey be advised in regard to the case referred to us for payment, that we are of opinion that this is not a case for which the Council would be liable under Sec. 207 210 Rural Municipality Act, as at Alask, Empress and Estonia since the Municipality passed the hospitalization by-law as long as the Municipality made this provision for ratepayers and all patients were brought to the hospitals, they would take their own chances on their professional

fees, and no doctor has ever made a claim on the Municipality for such fees since this by-law was first passed in February, 1923.

Richards.—Re community pasture Geo. Hassard and the raceen lease. That the Secretary take up this matter with Inspector Brown and find out what steps would have to be taken to have this operated as a community pasture.

Battly.—That application be made in the proper quarter to endeavor to secure a Mother's Pension for Mrs. A. J. McCurdy.

Battly.—That the Council fix the road from Eyre store to the crossing on the south side of the track, provided the C.N.R. and the Pool Elevator Co. will agree to chug the entrance to the elevator and cover some with chiders, and connect with the roadway on the North side of the track.

Hawtin.—That the December meeting be held at Orange Hall instead of at Mayfield.

Hawtin.—That Cn. Battly be Deputy-Reeve for the remainder of the year.

That Dr. Harvey be also advised that every doctor practicing in the Municipality be appointed to attend the tax sale on behalf of the Municipality, and buy in such certificates as it is thought would be possible to assign.

Council adjourned at 7 p.m. to meet again, December 1st, at Orange Hall.

C. Evans Sargent, Sec. Treas.

Comforts-cont.

Introduction of disease germs in the mouth of the child. It is impossible to keep a comfort clean. To do so would mean that it should be boiled every time it is used, just as the feeding bottles and nipples are boiled after they are used. The comfort is moist, and as it hangs from the child's neck, it comes into contact with many articles; the result is that it is soiled by the many things that it touches.

The use of the comfort is simply a bad habit which may do the child permanent harm by deforming the mouth, and one which is no doubt a real factor in the spread of disease. There is no reason why a

baby should be constantly sucking at something. The comfort does not help to keep the baby healthy. If the child is irritable, there is something wrong which should be properly dealt with, and most certainly the proper way to relieve him is not by sucking something in his mouth.

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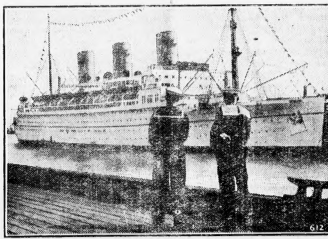
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